# The Gospel of Matthew WHY DID THE KING COME BUT NOT THE KINGDOM?

#### Outline to the book of Matthew:

#### I. The King Has Come 1:1-13:53

- 1. The Incarnation and the preparation of the King 1:1 4:11
- 2. The Declaration of the Principles of the King 4:12 7:29
- 3. The Manifestation of the King 8:1 11:1
- 4. The Opposition to the King 11:2 13:53

#### II. The Kingdom Has Not 13:54-28:20

- 5. The Reaction of the King, 13:54 19:2
- 6. The Formal Presentation and Rejection of the King, 19:3 25:46
- 7. The Crucifixion and the Resurrection of the King, 26:1-28:20

\*\*\*Subpoints follow Stanley Toussaint's seven main divisions outlined in his commentary.

#### I. THE KING HAS COME 1:1 - 13:53The Declaration of the Principles of the King 4:12 - 7:29

## (Matthew 4:18-25)

## "The Early Ministry of the Messiah"



# The Support of His Ministry vv. 18-22 The Substance of His Ministry vv. 23-25

- Jesus sees Simon and Andrew v. 18
  - "And Jesus,"
  - "walking by the Sea of Galilee" (the setting)
  - ➤ "saw two brothers,"
    - 1) "Simon called Peter,"
      - $\Pi \epsilon \tau \rho o \varsigma = Rock$
      - Aka.  $K\eta\phi\tilde{\alpha}\varsigma$  (Cephas) = Rock (Aramaic)

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  - 2) "and Andrew His brother,"
    - Cf. Acts 1:21-22 (What is the implication here?)
    - Cf. John 1:35-42

- Note: John's baptism was in Bethany. v. 28 (see map)
- The "two disciples v. 35 is Andrew and someone else.
- I think the other disciple is John the author of the gospel.
- So, John (and most likely James), Andrew, and Peter were apparently disciples of John the Baptist.
- Based on Acts 1, the 11 (Judas excluded) were also disciples of John and came to follow Jesus through his ministry.



- Jesus sees Simon and Andrew v. 18
  - "And Jesus,"
  - "walking by the Sea of Galilee" (the setting)
  - ➤ "saw two brothers,"
  - ➤ "casting a net into the sea; for they were fishermen."

- Jesus sees Simon and Andrew v. 18
- Jesus calls them to discipleship v. 19
- Simon and Andrew accept the invitation v. 20
- Jesus sees James and John v. 21a
  - > James (Ἰάκωβοσ) = Jacob
- Jesus calls them to discipleship v. 21b
- James and John accept the invitation v. 22

## Summary/Application:

- Jesus' disciples were first disciples of John.
- Jesus started to gain many disciples, but a select few were called into His inner circle.
- The call to discipleship is a call to sacrifice. It is a new way of life.
- Notice... being a disciple is distinct from believing in Jesus.
- Are you a believer?
- Are you a disciple?



# The Support of His Ministry vv. 18-22 The Substance of His Ministry vv. 23-25

- The setting of His early ministry v. 23a
  - "And Jesus went about all Galilee"



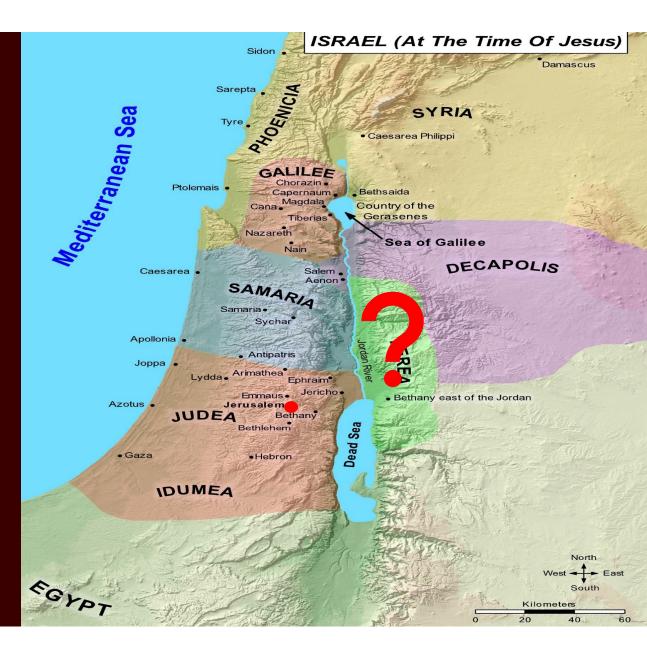
- The setting of His early ministry v. 23a
- The substance of His early ministry v. 23
  - 1) "teaching in their synagogues,"
  - 2) "preaching the gospel of the kingdom,"
  - 3) "and healing all kinds of sickness and all kinds of disease among the people."

- The setting of His early ministry v. 23a
- The substance of His early ministry v. 23
- The spread of His early ministry v. 24
  - "Then His fame went throughout all Syria"
  - "and they brought to Him all sick people who were afflicted with various diseases and torments,"
  - "and those who were demon-possessed, epileptics, and paralytics;"
  - ➤ "and He healed them."

- The setting of His early ministry v. 23a
- The substance of His early ministry v. 23
- The spread of His early ministry v. 24
- The success of His early ministry v. 25
  - "Great multitudes followed Him"

#### ➤ "from Galilee"

- ➤ "from Decapolis"
- "Jerusalem"
- ➤ "Judea"
- ➤ "and beyond the Jordan."



### Summary/Application:

- The Messiah went about teaching, preaching, and healing all to demonstrate that He is the long-expected One.
- The reports of the Messiah's ministry spread rapidly and extensively.
- How does the gospel of the kingdom shape our understanding of the ministry of Jesus and consequently our ministry as the Church?



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